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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/007,885	11/05/2001	Michael Persson	ANO 6119 P1US/3156	6427
7590	08/26/2005		EXAMINER	
Lainie E. Parker Akzo Nobel Inc. 7 Livingstone Avenue Dobbs Ferry, NY 10522-3408			HALPERN, MARK	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1731	

DATE MAILED: 08/26/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.	Gm	
	10/007,885	PERSSON ET AL.
Examiner	Art Unit	
Mark Halpern	1731	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 17 June 2005.
2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1 and 22-40 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
6) Claim(s) 1, 22-40 is/are rejected.
7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 2/15/05 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6) Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

- 1) Acknowledgement is made of Amendment received 6/17/2005.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

- 2) Claims 1, 22-41, are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Johansson (5,277,764), Andersson (5,607,552) or Keiser (6,486,216). Johansson discloses that prior art colloidal silica or silica sol have a S value of 8-45 %, $\text{SiO}_2 : \text{M}_2\text{O}$ of between 20:1 and 75:1, and a specific surface area of between 10 and 1000 m^2/g , which includes sols modified by Al. Johansson lists patent documents which show these sols, see last paragraph of column 3 spanning column 4. Andersson and Keiser also show sols having the properties as noted above and which encompasses the specific area, S values as claimed.

The references are silent as to the viscosity but since viscosity is dependent on such factors as particle size and specific surface area, it is obvious, to one skilled in the art at the time the invention was made, that since the S values and specific surface area of the above prior art sols are within the claimed range, the prior art obviously encompasses the claimed viscosity.

Response to Amendment

3) Applicant's arguments filed 6/17/2005, have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

Even though Applicants agree that viscosity is dependent on such factors as particle size and surface area which silica sols in prior art disclose to be in claimed range, Applicants allege that the prior art does not obviously encompasses the claimed viscosity. Further, inventor Dr. Tokarz presents data to indicate that it is not a correct assumption that since S-values and specific surface area of prior art sols are within the claimed range, the prior art obviously encompasses the claimed viscosity. The test results presented demonstrate and allege, that prior art sols of silica based particles having S-values and specific surface areas within the claimed range but having viscosities outside of the claimed range.

In regard to claim 1, which recites: a range of S-value, a range of molar ratio of SiO₂ to M₂O, a range of specific surface area, Dr. Tokarz shows the viscosity to be out of claimed range in case 1c, and to be within claimed range in cases 2a, 2b, 2c, 2d, 2e, 2f, 4, 5a, 5b. Thus in consideration of the other factors it is obvious that viscosity is within the claimed range.

Conclusion

4) **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

5) Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Mark Halpern whose telephone number is 571-272-1190. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Steven Griffin can be reached on 571-272-1189. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).


Mark Halpern